

# Grammar

## *In Use*

# Teacher's Manual



Eduline Publishers

# Contents

## Answers

MAIN COURSEBOOK 3

WORKSHEETS 27

# ANSWERS

## MAIN COURSEBOOK

### SENTENCES

- A. MIRAI: Grandpa, did ISRO really land on the Moon? Q  
GRANDFATHER: Yes, Mirai, Chandrayaan-3 landed near the Moon's south pole in 2023. D  
MIRAI: That's one of the most incredible achievements I ever heard of! E  
GRANDFATHER: It was the first time any country reached that region of the Moon. D  
MIRAI: But why did they choose the south pole, Grandpa? Q  
GRANDFATHER: Scientists believe water ice might be hidden there. D  
MIRAI: Please explain how the lander knew where to land. I  
GRANDFATHER: It used sensors and cameras to make the landing. D  
MIRAI: Wow, machines can make decisions even in space! E  
GRANDFATHER: Let's learn more about what machines can do when you are free. I  
MIRAI: How can I understand such complex ideas? Q  
GRANDFATHER: Stay curious and study with focus. I  
MIRAI: I am so excited to learn such amazing things from you! E  
GRANDFATHER: And I am glad to be able to teach you. D

- B. Answers may vary from student to student.
- Imperative: Include diagrams to make your answer clearer.
  - Declarative: You should always speak up if something feels unfair.
  - Declarative: You should wash your hands after visiting the laboratory.
  - Imperative: Use real examples to support your idea.
  - Declarative: You should not copy someone else's work.
  - Imperative: Take short breaks when studying for hours.
- C. 1. Did 2. Is 3. Could 4. Will  
5. Are 6. Shall 7. Has 8. Can
- D. Answers may vary from student to student.
- Anant: How did you get your powers?  
Shaktimaan: I got my powers through meditation and discipline.  
Anant: Do you think anyone can be a hero?  
Shaktimaan: Yes, anyone can be a hero by doing the right thing, even in small ways.  
Anant: Why did you decide to become a hero?  
Shaktimaan: I became a hero so that I could help people who are in trouble.  
Anant: What has been your biggest challenge as a hero?  
Shaktimaan: My biggest challenge was fighting the darkness inside people's hearts.  
Anant: Do you ever feel afraid while doing your duty?

Shaktimaan: Yes, I feel afraid, but courage means acting even when you're afraid.

Anant: Why is truth important to you?

Shaktimaan: Because truth builds trust, and trust builds a better world.

Anant: How can ordinary people help make the world a better place?

Shaktimaan: We can make the world better by being kind, being honest, and standing up for what is right.

- E.** 1. Shiv is a very clever boy.  
2. What a lovely picture you have drawn!  
3. You were very kind to visit me.  
4. That cheetah ran very fast.  
5. The movie had a very horrible ending.  
6. How proud you must be of Sheena!  
7. The house is looking very wonderful.  
8. How cute this kitten is!
- F.** 1. This is Mrs Vasudevan's menu.  
2. Mrs Vasudevan will take sandwiches to work on Tuesday and Thursday.  
3. Mrs Vasudevan will take leftovers for lunch on Thursday.  
4. Mrs Vasudevan will not make lunch on Saturday because she is going out.  
5. She is making idlis and sambar for brunch on Sunday.  
6. Mrs Vasudevan had an omelette, toast, papaya, and coffee for breakfast on Thursday.
- G.** 1. a. 2. b. 3. b. 4. b. 5. b.  
6. d. 7. a. 8. a

- H.** 1. Aarav submitted his science project on time, didn't he?  
2. Tagore's poetry still inspires young writers, doesn't it?  
3. Ganesh should practise his tabla before the performance, shouldn't he?  
4. Vikram Sarabhai didn't launch India's first rocket alone, did he?  
5. Anita couldn't solve the riddle yesterday, could she?  
6. Dr. Kalam could inspire children with just his words, couldn't he?  
7. Karthik and Dev haven't visited the planetarium yet, have they?  
8. Our teachers would always support us, wouldn't they?
- I.** 1. in the red shirt  
2. my best friend  
3. a new house  
4. by a stroke of good luck  
5. at the end of the street  
6. for a week  
7. in the park today
- J.** This is a subjective question. Answers will vary.
- K.** NA
- L.** 1. A rat was strolling down the king's highway.  
2. A grand procession came into view.  
3. The king and his retinue were coming down the broad lane.  
4. The king was seated on a huge elephant.  
5. The king's cat and dog were seated on either side of him.  
6. The proud rat felt jealous of the royal animals.

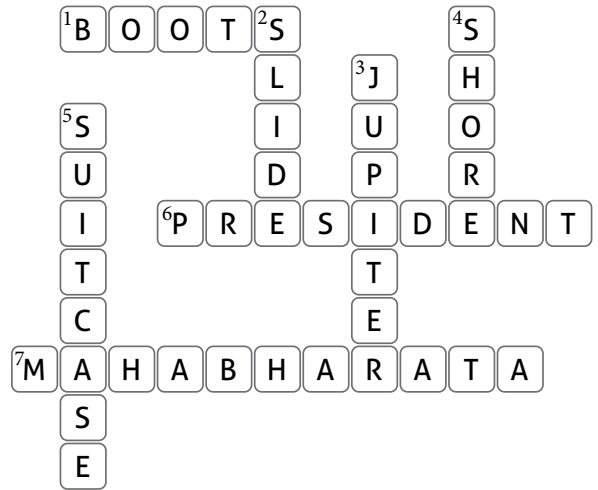
7. He felt that he was just as important as them.
8. The royal cat then spotted the rat.
9. It pounced on the rat.
10. The rat then realised that he was not so important.

- M.**
1. Nazia Parveen wants to be a photographer in future.
  2. Tashi Dorjee and Sonam Lhamo want to become doctors.
  3. Aditya Menon aspires to be a painter when he grows up.
  4. Both Karan Tekchandani and Nida Mahato want to become engineers.
  5. Chinmayi Rao wants to be a classical dancer.
  6. Ananya Das wants to pursue the career of a cartoonist.
  7. Simranjeet Singh wants to become a cricketer.
- N.** was, was, starts, discovers, is, is, solves, seem, grows

## KINDS OF NOUNS

- A.** Answers may vary from student to student.
2. PN: The Ramayana; CN: book
  3. PN: The Himalayas; CN: mountains
  4. PN: State Bank of India; CN: bank
  5. PN: Bharatanatyam; CN: dance
  6. PN: The Times of India; CN: newspaper
  7. PN: Cubbon Park; CN: park;
  8. PN: Diwali; CN: festival

**B.**



**C.** This is a subjective question.  
Answers will vary.

- D.**
1. In the Queen's garden, Alice was surprised by a **choir of singers** who sang only riddles.
  2. On the riverbank, she nearly stumbled into a **gaggle of geese** honking at the White Rabbit.
  3. Behind the rose bushes lurked a **gang of thieves** plotting to steal jam tarts.
  4. She leaned over a bridge to watch a **shoal of fish** glittering in the stream.
  5. At night, a **galaxy** of stars sparkled above the Mad Hatter's tea party.
  6. In the treetops, **troops of monkeys** swung about, dropping teacups for fun.
  7. On the Queen's toy ship stood a proud **crew of sailors**, saluting the Knave of Hearts.
  8. She shrieked when she saw a **colony of ants** marching straight across her shoes.
  9. In a quiet corner of the garden, Alice admired a **bed of flowers**

arranged in the shape of playing cards.

10. At last, she reached a valley guarded by a **range of mountains** that shimmered in the distance.

E. 1. archipelago 2. collection

3. colony 4. crowd 5. crew

6. audience 7. pack 8. caravan

9. fleet

F. 1. school 2. pack 3. band

4. flock 5. bunch 6. cloud

7. crowd 8. nest

G. This is a subjective question. Answers will vary.

H. 1. honest + y = honesty

2. child + hood = childhood

3. friend + ship = friendship

4. free + dom = freedom

5. polite + ness = politeness

6. equal + ity = equality

7. develop + ment = development

8. invent + ion = invention

9. exist + ence = existence

**MINDFULNESS:** 1. c. 2. e. 3. g. 4. f.  
5. b. 6. h. 7. d. 8. a.

I. 1. e. 2. c. 3. b. 4. a. 5. d.

6. l. 7. i. 8. j. 9. g. 10. h

11. f. 12. k.

J. Sentences may vary.

1. Aarav and Nayana **will be decorating the classroom.**

2. Mythili **will be preparing the welcome song.**

3. Tashi **will be making the card.**

4. Fatima and Karan **will be writing a thank-you poem.**

5. Omkar, Vishi, Shruti and Dharam **will be working on a skit to thank their teacher.**

6. Chhavi, Harsh and Mohit **will be making a reusable pen stand to gift the teacher.**

7. Ananya **will be packing the gift.**

8. Bashar and Chitra **will be hosting the programme.**

K. 1. In 1656, Christiaan Huygens invented the clock.

2. The first vaccine was developed by Edward Jenner in 1796.

3. In 1876, Alexander Graham Bell gave the world the telephone.

4. The light bulb was invented by Thomas Alva Edison in 1879.

5. In 1903, the Wright brothers built the world's first aeroplane.

6. In 1981, Adam Osborne introduced the laptop to the world.

7. The World Wide Web was invented in 1989 by Tim Berners-Lee.

8. In 2004, Mark Zuckerberg created Facebook, the most popular social media site of its time.

### Subjects | Objects

1. Christiaan Huygens | the clock

2. The first vaccine | —

3. Alexander Graham Bell | the telephone

4. The light bulb | —

5. The Wright brothers | the world's first aeroplane

6. Adam Osborne | the laptop

7. The World Wide Web | —

8. Mark Zuckerberg | Facebook

L. 1. Kira's blue teddy bear

2. Dadi's walking stick

3. Aarav's cricket bat

4. Amma's shawl

5. Appa's spectacles

6. the parents' shoes
7. Chittappa's paintings
8. the twins' school bags
9. the grandparents' books
10. the children's toys

M. NA

- N. 1. Nina's    2. men's    3. Suresh's  
4. Sanjit's    5. farmers'    6. spoons'

O. NA

- P. a. meeting, plan, fear, time, enemy  
b. friend  
c. mice, cat, dens  
d. Cat's  
e. Many plans / none / a very young Mouse / all / we  
f. mice, Mouse, plan, question  
g. moral, matter

- Q. 1. Nishtha's    2. Paras's    3. Rashi's  
4. Utsav and Parvan's    5. Harsh's  
6. Maanas's    7. Astha's    8. Nora's

## NOUNS: NUMBER AND GENDER

- A. 1. wolves    2. latches  
3. mathematics    4. buses  
5. beliefs    6. teeth    7. fish  
8. roofs    9. tomatoes    10. sheep  
11. species    12. printers  
13. houses    14. news

B. List:

1. 8 board markers
2. 6 painting brushes
3. 5 dictionaries
4. 12 notebooks
5. 10 extra benches for children
6. 4 shelves for the library corner

7. 3 radios for listening exercises
8. 6 school diaries for the new students
9. 9 batteries for the AC and projector remote
10. 7 craft knives for Art (with supervision)

C. NA

- D. 1. idli and sambar    2. rice and curry  
3. fish and chips    4. bread and butter  
5. peanut butter and jelly  
6. dhokla and chutney  
7. macaroni and cheese  
8. tea and cookies  
9. burger and fries

E. soup | wisdom | food | liquid | anger | wheat | transport | bread | knowledge | guilt | tennis | water | money | baggage | physics | milk | currency | sympathy | fur | sand | soap | music | horror | cleanliness | joy

F. Hello friends! Today I will show you how to make a Fruit Custard.

Take 2 **cups** of milk and boil it.

Add 3 **spoons** of sugar and stir well.

Mix 1 **tablespoon** of custard powder with a few **drops** of milk and add it slowly.

Cook till you get a thick mixture.

Add a **bowl** of chopped fruits and stir gently.

Sprinkle a **handful** of nuts and a **pinch** of cardamom powder on top.

Your delicious fruit custard is ready!

- G. Common: monkeys, offices, government, areas, parliament, sites, ministries, office, employee, committee, issue, advisory, ways, attacks, monkey, mother, infant, windows, documents, food, people,

telephones, homes, capital, city,  
primates, world, humans, habitats

Proper: New Delhi, January, Mahesh  
Kumar, Rashtrapati Bhawan

Abstract: threat, battle, opponent, rival,  
issue, advisory, attacks, contact, havoc,  
growth, hunger

Collective: troops, committee,  
government

Countable: monkeys, troops, offices,  
areas, ministries, windows, documents,  
employee, committee, attacks,  
telephones, homes, primates, habitats,  
people, mother, infant

Uncountable: food, havoc, growth,  
hunger, contact

Singular: threat, government,  
parliament, office, employee,  
committee, issue, advisory, opponent,  
rival, mother, infant, city, capital,  
world, hunger, growth, havoc

Plural: monkeys, troops, offices, areas,  
sites, ministries, windows, documents,  
attacks, telephones, homes, primates,  
humans, habitats, people

H. I shot an arrow into the air,

It fell to earth,

I knew not where;

For, so swiftly it flew, the sight

Could not follow it in its flight.

I breathed a song into the air,

It fell to earth,

I knew not where;

For who has sight so keen and strong

That it can follow the flight of song?

Long, long afterward, in an oak

I found the arrow, still unbroke;

And the song, from beginning to end,

I found again in the heart of a friend.

1. arrow, song

2. sight, flight

3. air, earth

4. It has been used as an uncountable  
noun (meaning eyesight or vision).

5. The beautiful valley was a wonderful  
sight. (countable – something seen)

With age, his sight became weak.  
(uncountable – the ability to see)

6. singular, uncountable, abstract

I.

1. A kind lass is mistreated by her  
wicked stepmother but becomes a  
princess with the help of a fairy  
godmother.

Story: Cinderella

2. A curious mermaid rescues a human  
prince and dreams of becoming a lady  
who lives on land.

Story: The Little Mermaid

3. A grandmother is tricked by a cunning  
wolf, until a brave hunter saves her  
and her granddaughter.

Story: Little Red Riding Hood

4. A vain emperor is tricked by two  
clever men, until a little boy tells the  
truth.

Story: The Emperor's New Clothes

5. A young wizard studies at a magical  
school with his best friends and  
together, they fight the Dark Lord.

Story: Harry Potter

J. 1. king → queen

2. shepherd → shepherdess

3. prince → princess

4. boy → girl

5. duke → duchess

6. old man → old woman

7. wizard → witch
8. knight → lady
9. priest → priestess
10. milkman → milkmaid
11. mayor → mayoress
12. murderer → murderess

- K.
- |                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Female, Plural | 2. Male, Singular    |
| 3. Male, Singular | 4. Female, Plural    |
| 5. Female, Plural | 6. Female, Singular  |
| 7. Male, Plural   | 8. Female, Singular  |
| 9. Male, Plural   | 10. Female, Singular |

## ARTICLES

- A. 1. A; 2. A; 3. An; 4. a; 5. An; 6. An;  
7. A; 8. A; 9. An; 10. An
- B. a long time; a week; a competition; the tryouts of the Indian National Debate Team; an amazing experience; a place on the team; a lot; a great experience; a lot; a great attitude; a huge achievement; the finals
- C. This map shows **the** landmarks of Delhi. **A** tourist can visit many wonderful places in **the** city. **The** Red Fort is a grand monument built by **the** Mughals.
- A** visitor can also see **the** India Gate, which is **a** memorial for brave soldiers. **The** Lotus Temple is **an** example of modern architecture shaped like **a** flower.
- A family might enjoy **a** picnic in **the** Lodhi Garden or **a** walk through **the** Central Ridge Forest.
- The National Zoological Park is **a** place where children can see a giraffe, a tiger, or **an** elephant.
- A ride to **the** Railway Museum shows **an** old train and **a** huge engine.

For history lovers, **the** Qutub Minar is **an** ancient tower, **the** Humayun's Tomb is **a** reminder of Mughal glory.

A traveller can also taste noodles **at** Majnu ka Tilla while watching **the** Yamuna River flow nearby. **The** city is **an** exciting mix of history, nature and culture.

- D. I had **a** little nut-tree,  
Nothing would it bear  
But **a** silver nutmeg  
And **a** golden pear;  
**The** King of Spain's daughter  
She came to see me,  
And all because of my little nut-tree.  
I skipped over **the** water,  
I danced over **the** sea,  
And all **the** birds in **the** air couldn't catch me.
- E. I still remember the day when Amma surprised me with my first bicycle. I had been asking her for months, and finally my dream came true on my birthday in September.
- Arjun, my best friend who lives next door, came running when he saw my shiny new bicycle. The next morning, we took the bicycle out to the park near my house in Mumbai.
- At first, I could not balance, and I fell into the grass again and again. Priya made fun of me. My Amma said, "Don't worry, practice will make you better."
- On Sunday, there were children in the park and it made me nervous, but I kept practising every day. Sometimes, Appa would come with me to boost my spirits.
- After two weeks, something changed. I could ride my bicycle all the way from

the gate to the temple near my street. I felt like the king of the world! Arjun was always there to support me.

Now, every evening after school, I ride through the lanes near my house. The feeling of wind on my face is the best gift ever. I am very fond of my bicycle!

- F. Once upon a time, two geese by the names of Sankata and Vikata and a tortoise by the name of Kambugriva lived near a river. They were X good friends. A terrible drought befell the region. There was no X water left in the rivers, lakes and ponds. The birds and animals began to die of X thirst.

The three friends talked among themselves.

"I can't think of a solution except to leave," said Sankata finally.

But there was a problem. While it was easy for the geese to fly, how was the tortoise to go with them?

Again the friends talked and this time Kambugriva came up with a suggestion.

He said, "You X two hold both the ends of a stick in your beaks. I will hold the stick in the middle with my teeth."

The geese cautioned him, "It's a very good idea. But you will have to be X careful. The trouble with you is that you are very talkative. If you open your mouth to say something while we are flying, it will be the end of you."

The tortoise understood the logic of what they were saying. He promised not to open his mouth during the entire journey. So the geese held the ends of the stick in their beaks and the tortoise held the stick in the

middle with his teeth and thus, they began a long journey.

They flew over X hills, valleys, villages, forests and finally came to a town.

While they were flying over the town, men, women and children came out of their houses to see a strange sight.

The foolish tortoise forgot that he was hanging precariously. He opened his mouth to ask his friends, "Friends, what is this all about?" Alas, as soon as he opened his mouth he began to fall. And that was the end of the foolish turtle.

- G. 1. many    2. many    3. many  
4. much    5. many    6. much  
7. many    8. many    9. much  
10. much
- H. 1. little    2. few    3. little;  
4. few    5. few    6. little
- I. 1. the    2. a    3. an    4. the  
5. a    6. an    7. an    8. the
- J. 1. Each    2. Every    3. Every  
4. each    5. Each    6. Every

## PRONOUNS

- A. 1. Shrey's teacher asked him to complete the work.  
2. Karuna's best friend gave her some books on her birthday.  
3. Mummy asked me to get some things for her from the market.  
4. Grandpa asked Lina to help him look for his spectacles.  
5. Savita helped her father collect the dry leaves from the garden. They were very tired by the afternoon.  
6. Meena went with her mother to watch a film. They liked the film a lot.

**B.** Today was my first day of Grade 6, and what a tiring day it was! Aai dropped me at the gate. I wasn't sure where my new classroom was, but a teacher helped me find it.

He smiled and said, "You will be fine, young lady!" This made me smile.

When I entered the classroom, most of the people were already seated. Nitish spotted me at the door and waved. He had saved a seat for the two of us. We sat together and talked about the holidays. Soon, our new teacher, Miss Anjum, came in with a big smile and said that all of us would be doing fun projects this year.

During the recess, I went to the grounds to meet Tabby, the rescued cat. She looked as gloomy as ever! Arjun and I pet her and came back to class.

All the teachers came one after the other and told us how excited they were to teach us this year.

By the end of the day, I was tired but happy. I think I am going to like this year.

- C.** 1. These – DP                      2. That – DA  
 3. These – DP                        4. That – DA  
 5. Those – DA                        6. Those – DP  
 7. Those – DP                        8. This – DA

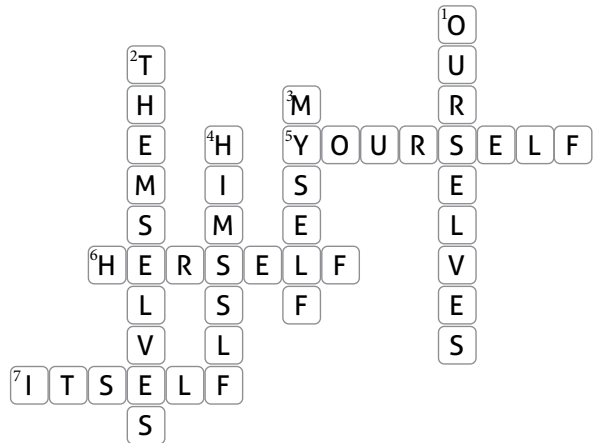
**D.** Some questions may vary.

1. What is your favourite hobby?
2. Why do you like this hobby?
3. What time do you usually practise your hobby?
4. Who introduced you to this hobby?
5. Which place do you usually go to for this hobby?
6. Which materials do you need for your hobby?

7. Who do you share your hobby with?
8. Which day of the week do you enjoy it the most?
9. How long have you been doing this hobby?
10. What other hobby would you like to try?

- E.** 1. R, E    2. E, R    3. R, E  
 4. R, E    5. R, E

**F.**



**ACROSS:** 5. E | 6. R | 7. R

**DOWN:** 1. R | 2. R | 3. R | 4. E

- G.** 1. mine                      2. mine                      3. hers  
 4. theirs                        5. ours                      6. ours  
 7. yours                        8. ours, his
- H.** Answers will vary.
- I.** NA
- J.** nobody | any | each | nothing | none | someone | something | someone | enough
- K.** 1. he                      2. they                      3. her                      4. she  
 5. it                        6. we                        7. them                      8. their  
 9. its                        10. everybody

## ADJECTIVES

- A.** 1. caring                      2. friendly                      3. naughty  
 4. curious                        5. disciplined

6. creative 7. kind 8. generous  
9. cheerful 10. careless

- B.** 1. My uncle lives in the **last** house on the street.  
2. Please put the **used** dishes in the sink.  
3. Once there was an **old** man who was **kind** and **strong**.  
4. Once, the **fearless** and **determined** king advanced at the enemy.  
5. There is a **big** fair every year.  
6. The **interesting** lecture by the principal was liked by all the students.  
7. A **young** and **beautiful** girl stood inside the cottage.  
8. The deer roamed freely in the forest.

**C.** sturdy | limpid | beautiful, peaceful | friendly, hard-working | clear | extra | lovely, young

**D.** some | many | enough | any | sufficient | any | some | plenty of | most | enough

**E.** last | many | many/twenty/any number | all | no | first

**F.** Nepalese | German | French | Japanese | Chinese | Italian | Mexican | Greek

**G.** 1. These 2. That 3. That  
4. Those 5. this 6. this

**H.** NA

**I.** my | my | my | our | her | your

- J.** 1. hottest – Superlative  
2. funny – Positive  
3. taller – Comparative  
4. healthiest – Superlative  
5. bigger – Comparative  
6. beautiful – Positive  
7. highest – Superlative

8. sweeter – Comparative

**K.** Sentences will vary.

1. intelligent – Positive – Madhu is a very intelligent student.  
2. taller – Comparative – Rohan is taller than Amit.  
3. neat – Positive – Sara is a neat student.  
4. more cheerful – Comparative – Anaya is more cheerful than Ritu.  
5. quietest – Superlative – Kabir is the quietest boy in our class.  
6. artistic – Positive – Meera is very artistic.  
7. most honest – Superlative – Arjun is the most honest student in the class.  
8. more hardworking – Comparative – Neha is more hardworking than Simran.  
9. responsible – Positive – Aditya is a responsible class monitor.

- L.** 1. more developed  
2. more crowded  
3. largest  
4. fewer  
5. larger  
6. best  
7. quietest

- M.** 1. The Burj Khalifa is taller than the Qutab Minar.  
2. The Ganga is the longest river in India.  
3. The horse is not as strong as the elephant.  
4. The elephant is faster than the cheetah.  
5. The Pacific Ocean is larger than the Indian Ocean.  
6. The Red Fort is the most famous fort in Delhi.

7. No other heavenly body in the night sky is as bright as the moon.
8. Gold is the most precious metal.
- N.** 1. elder    2. older    3. eldest  
4. older    5. oldest    6. older  
7. older    8. oldest    9. older  
10. eldest
- O.** 1. Ratan is funnier than Rahul.  
2. Sheena is the most hardworking girl in the class.  
3. The ice cream is tastier than the doughnut.  
4. Work harder for better results.  
5. Usain Bolt is the fastest runner in the world.  
6. Pasta is Gagan's favourite dish.  
7. The sun rises earlier in Japan than in India.  
8. This mattress is more comfortable than the one I have at home.
- P.** I live in Devnagar, which I think is the happiest place in the world. It is surrounded by green hills, and the roads here are narrower than the highways in other cities.  
Our school is the oldest building in the town. It is also stronger than the others, and people take shelter here during storms. The playground is much loved by children, and it is the biggest field I have ever seen.  
The people here are the friendliest neighbours you can ever meet. The local market is the busiest spot on weekends, and the shops are smaller than the ones in the city.  
I feel proud because Devnagar is the loveliest hometown anyone can live in.
- Q.** 1. Adjective of Quality

2. Interrogative Adjective  
3. Proper Adjective  
4. Possessive Adjective  
5. Adjective of Number  
6. Adjective of Quantity  
7. Adjective of Quality  
8. Interrogative Adjective  
9. Possessive Adjective  
10. Demonstrative Adjective

- R.** 1. ×    2. ✓    3. ×    4. ×    5. ×    6. ✓

## VERBS

- A.** Sentences may vary.
- The baby broke the plate.
  - The thief stole the necklace.
  - Ankit wrote the letter.
  - Maya drew the picture.
  - The potter made the pot.
- B.** Today **was** another exciting day in my laboratory. I **study** poisons now because I once **was tricked** by a poisoned apple.  
The Magic Mirror on the Wall **works** like a computer now. It **shows** me reactions, formulas, and even safety warnings.  
I often **wonder** how strange it is that a girl like me **became** a scientist. But I **believe** that knowledge is the best way to fight fear.  
Someday, I **will invent** a cure for every poison.  
For now, I **need** to go back to my lab with my seven loyal assistants.
- C.** 1. The Sun **provides** light to (Earth).  
2. Scientists **showed** the experiment to (the students).  
3. The volcano **throws** ash into (the sky).

4. Farmers **supply** grains to (the market).
5. Teachers **explain** facts to (children).
6. Rivers **give** water to (fields).
7. Engineers **built** machines for (people).

- D.** 1. played    2. gifted    3. sold  
 4. parked    5. observed    6. attended  
 7. solved    8. grew    9. surprised  
 10. counted

**E.**

1. cooks; subject: Vikas Khanna; t/i: T; object: delicious meals
2. studied; subject: Kalpana Chawla; t/i: I; object: —
3. runs; subject: Virat Kohli; t/i: I; object: —
4. discovered; subject: Marie Curie; t/i: T; object: an element called radium
5. spoke; subject: Malala Yousafzai; t/i: I; object: —
6. inspired; subject: Dr. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam; t/i: T; object: young students
7. designed; subject: Steve Jobs; t/i: T; object: many advanced devices
8. won; subject: Mary Kom; t/i: T; object: medals

**F.** NA

**G.**

1. Hamza Khatun handed **toys** to (children at Seva Niketan).
2. Nayanyoti donated **books** to (the town library).
3. Aruna Mishra delivered **food packets** to (flood victims).
4. Captain Arjun Singh gifted **an ambulance** to (the town hospital).
5. The Iyer family supplied **money** to (the flood relief fund).

6. Vijay Pharmacy contributed **free medicines** to (the old age home).
7. Kamal Industries awarded a **scholarship** to (district toppers).

**H.**

1. T mangoes
2. I
3. T her
4. IP asleep
5. T the bell
6. IP override

**I.**

are, are, was, were, are, are, have, have, am, have

**J.**

The morning **has** broken,  
 The flowers **have** bloomed,  
 The forest **is** waking,  
 The night **has** been consumed.  
 The rivers **are** flowing,  
 The skies **are** so blue,  
 The breeze **is** whispering,  
 There **is** hope for you.  
 The stars **have** all vanished,  
 The sun **has** now shone,  
 The day **is** beginning,  
 And new life **has** grown.

**K.**

1. F    2. F    3. N    4. F    5. F    6. F

**L.**

NA

**M.**

1. Verb    2. Noun    3. Verb  
 4. Noun    5. Verb    6. Noun

## SUBJECT-VERB AGREEMENT

**A.**

1. (The teachers) are in the staffroom.
2. (My aunt) has arrived.
3. (Sima and Simmy) were singing yesterday.
4. (She) was crying.
5. (The baby) has slept.

**B.**

Today, I will **show** you how to make a

self-watering plant pot at home. The pot **needs** only a few things: an empty plastic bottle, a piece of cloth, and some soil.

First, **cut** the bottle into two halves. The top half **acts** as the container for the plant, while the bottom half **holds** water. A strip of cloth **works** like a wick, which slowly carries water from the bottom to the soil above.

This way, the plant gets water even when you **forget** to water it. A pair of scissors **is** required to cut the bottle neatly. Once your pot is ready, place a small plant inside it. This way, the plant stays fresh and green for many days because the water supply **is** steady.

That's it! Your self-watering plant pot is ready. It not only **saves** time but also keeps your plants fresh and happy. I hope you enjoyed this simple DIY project and **feel** excited to try it out at home.

C. NA

D. 1. are 2. is 3. is 4. is  
5. listens 6. wants 7. call

E. 1. The dolphin is a fast-swimming animal related to whales and porpoises. Sleek and powerful swimmers, they are found in all seas. Dolphins are distinguished from porpoises by their well-defined, beak-like snouts and conical teeth. The porpoise has a blunt snout, chisel-shaped teeth, and a stouter body.

2. People in most countries have become aware of the damages that modern living is doing to the environment, and many of them are engaging themselves in finding solutions to the problems that will

face future generations. Thus, politicians and scientists are sincerely looking at the issues of energy-saving and waste disposal.

F. 1. is 2. move 3. help 4. has  
5. is 6. orbit 7. forms 8. are  
9. rotates 10. comes

## TENSES

A. Past: 1, 4, 7, 10, 12

Present: 2, 5, 8, 11, 14

Future: 3, 6, 9, 13

B. ANJANA: Arya, where are you **going**?

ARYA: I am **going** to the library. I have to **return** a book.

ANJANA: Which book did you **borrow**?

ARYA: I **borrowed** a book on Antarctica.

ANJANA: That **sounds** interesting. I **will read** it too.

ARYA: You can **borrow** it from the library.

ANJANA: Yes, I **will** take it after you.

ARYA: You can **come** along with me.

ANJANA: Yes, we **will go** together.

C. Dear Kavya,

I am **Rupal**, and I **live** in Jaisalmer, a beautiful city in Rajasthan. It **lies** close to the desert.

My family **owns** a small shop near a fort, and my father sells colourful turbans and embroidered bags.

Every morning, I **go** to school with my friends on bicycles. Our school **starts** at eight o'clock. I **enjoy** English and Drawing the most.

After school, I help my mother **water** the plants in our courtyard. She **makes** the best bajra rotis and kheer.

Jaisalmer **is** full of colour and music. People **wear** bright clothes and **sing** folk songs during festivals. Camels walk slowly through the streets, and tourists take pictures of the golden fort.

I love watching the sunset from my terrace. It **paints** the whole sky orange and red!

Write back soon and tell me about your city.

With love,

Rupal

- D.
1. e. Shreya **is ironing** her uniform.
  2. f. The waves **are crashing** on the shore.
  3. i. The kitten **is hiding** under the bed.
  4. h. The baby **is crawling** on the floor.
  5. g. Rishi **is doing** his homework.
  6. j. Grandfather's knees **are hurting** after the walk.
  7. a. The bird **is carrying** twigs to build its nest.
  8. c. The cars **are moving** slowly down the road.
  9. d. The dancer **is playing** gracefully on stage.
  10. b. The wind **is blowing** strongly.

- E. Good afternoon and welcome, everyone! The match between Scholaride Girls' High School and Academia Secondary School **is starting** now.

The players **are running** onto the field, and the crowd **is cheering** loudly. The Scholaride girls are in blue jerseys, while Academia **is wearing** red.

The referee **is blowing** the whistle, and here come the players. Nisha from Scholaride **is passing** the ball to her

teammate Priya. Priya is **moving** past two defenders...

What a great move! The goalkeeper from Academia **is watching** closely. Oh no! Priya has kicked the ball too hard, and it **is flying** over the goalpost.

Now the Academia team **is attacking**. Both teams **are playing** with full energy. The coaches **are giving** instructions from the sideline, and the referee **is keeping** a close eye on the game.

The match **is getting** more exciting every minute!

F.

1. They always **talk** to their grandparents in the evening.

They **are talking** now.

2. We usually **go** to Shimla in the summer.

This year, we **are going** to Mussoorie.

3. I **work** from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

I **am** working on a new project.

4. Does it usually **rain** in winter?

No, but it **is** raining now. Take an umbrella.

5. Minesh **studies** English every day.

Minesh **is studying** maths right now.

G.

1. Mahatma Gandhi **led** peaceful marches against British rule.

2. Bhagat Singh **fought** bravely for India's freedom.

3. Rani Lakshmi Bai **rode** her horse into battle.

4. Subhas Chandra Bose **inspired** people with his speeches.

5. Sarojini Naidu **wrote** powerful poems about courage.

6. Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel **united** the people of India.
7. Jawaharlal Nehru **spoke** to the youth about independence.
8. Kasturba Gandhi **helped** women learn and work together.

### H.

F	S	O	S	P	O	K	E
O	W	R	I	T	S	I	F
U	R	I	D	E	D	N	I
G	I	L	L	I	R	S	G
H	E	L	E	D	U	P	H
T	R	O	D	E	N	I	T
L	E	A	R	T	I	R	E
E	N	W	R	O	T	E	D
S	P	E	A	K	E	D	E
L	E	A	D	E	D	E	N
H	E	L	P	E	D	S	T

- I.
1. were setting
  2. were sitting
  3. were waiting
  4. were dancing
  5. were laughing and were clapping
  6. was trying
  7. was clicking
  8. was glowing

- J.
1. finished – finished
  2. wrote – written
  3. ate – eaten
  4. brought – brought
  5. won – won
  6. had – had
  7. instructed – instructed
  8. agreed – agreed
  9. designed – designed
  10. helped – helped

- K. ABIR: I **have finished** my science homework. It took me all morning!  
 NETHRA: That's great! I **have written**

my report too. Did you get something for lunch?

ABIR: No, I **have not eaten** anything since breakfast.

NETHRA: I **have** had some cookies from the canteen. You should grab a few.

ABIR: Thank you. By the way, our team **has won** the inter-house quiz!

NETHRA: Wow! Congratulations! You all really **have** worked hard.

ABIR: Thanks! Also, I forgot to mention Mrs. Sen **has** instructed us to participate in the Exhibition in Kanpur too.

NETHRA: That sounds fun! My parents **have not agreed** to it yet, but maybe I will join.

ABIR: You should! Our team **has designed** an amazing drone and you **have** helped a lot.

### L.

1. He had helped the old man carry the bags.
  2. Seema has cleaned the kitchen thoroughly after cooking.
  3. Mr Agarwal has gone to Ahmedabad for two months.
  4. The train had arrived on time.
  5. The principal has left for Chennai tomorrow.
  6. Sheila had tailored dresses for her grandchildren.
  7. Our school's cricket team had played in the interschool tournament.
  8. Mrs Bhandari has taught in our school.
- M. Good morning! This is your weather update from Chennai FM News. The city **is receiving** heavy rain since yesterday evening. Many roads **are flooding** as the downpour continues

through the night. People **are** staying indoors and avoiding travel because of water logging.

The weather department says the monsoon **is moving** slowly along the coast, bringing strong winds and thunder. Fishermen **are keeping** their boats onshore for safety since the morning. Traffic officers **are** guiding vehicles through narrow, dry lanes.

Meanwhile, children **are** enjoying the cool weather. Many kids **are making** paper boats and **are** playing in puddles. The rains **are** refreshing the city after several hot weeks!

#### N.

1. Monika **had been teaching** in a school for ten years when she decided to join a college.
2. The nurse **had been living** alone all these years.
3. Anisha **had been studying** in a private school until they moved to the village.
4. He **had been pouring** milk out of the carton when Mom walked into the kitchen.
5. Mishika **had been running** two kilometres a day before she broke her leg.

#### O.

1. Mehul **went** to Kolkata last winter.
2. I **cleaned** my bicycle yesterday evening.
3. Ayaan **has lived** in Coimbatore since 2012.
4. The children **played** kabaddi in the playground yesterday.
5. Devika **learned** swimming when she was eight.
6. We **visited** Rajasthan last month to see the kite festival.

#### P.

3. Appa will start cycling to work every day.
4. Amma will build a treehouse for the kids.
5. Chetana will join a classical dance class.
6. Chikkappa will take the whole family on a trip to Coorg.
7. Atthe will open a small restaurant that serves traditional food.
8. Muffin will stop chewing on wires and electric cables.

#### Q. NA

#### R.

2. What are you going to do with the old one?
3. What are you going to do with the money?
4. What are you going to cook for dinner?
5. Whom are you going to invite?

#### S. NA

#### T.

1. Before you reach the post office, the postman will have left.
2. The children will have spent all their pocket money by then.
3. The play will have begun when you reach the theatre.
4. I shall have completed my project before Diwali.
5. The Mishras shall have returned by next weekend.
6. I will have finished washing the clothes by 9 a.m.
7. Sania will have studied for this exam for nearly a year.

#### U.

1. c) was reading
2. b) will have been working

3. a) are making
4. c) had finished
5. b) will have been cooking
6. c) left
7. c) has been carrying
8. c) drink

#### V.

1. It was raining hard at five o'clock last evening.  
TENSE: Past Continuous
2. We are shifting to our new house next week.  
TENSE: Present Continuous
3. We saw a horror film last night.  
TENSE: Simple Past
4. The school will remain closed tomorrow.  
TENSE: Simple Future
5. I have already invited her.  
TENSE: Present Perfect
6. Birds of a feather flock together.  
TENSE: Simple Present

#### W.

1. We will plant trees for all.
2. The trees will give shade so cool.
3. People will clean them carefully.
4. The rains will pour in a fresher way.
5. We will cycle to work and school.
6. The air will feel fresh and clean.
7. We will save water too.
8. The Earth will smile all the way.  
TOGETHER: The world will change in the best way!

## MODALS

- A. PALASH: Good morning, Ma'am. **May** we come in?

Mrs VERMA: Good morning! Yes, of course you **can**.

ABBAS: **Can** we discuss the project topics with you?

NAMITA: Ma'am, **could** I make a project on air pollution?

Mrs VERMA: You **can**, you **should** read the chapter in your textbook carefully and then proceed.

ABBAS: Ma'am, I do not know whether I **should** make a project on herbivorous animals or reptiles.

Mrs VERMA: You **can** choose either, but you **must** use good pictures as examples in your project!

MINU: Ma'am, I have a doubt. Can we take help from the internet for our projects?

Mrs VERMA: No Minu, you **should** not. You **must** make sure that you take information only from your textbook.

PALASH: I **would** like to make my project on the solar system, Ma'am.

Mrs VERMA: Yes of course, Palash. And you can ask me for help of any kind.

#### B. My dear Hamid,

It was very nice to talk to you yesterday. I am glad to know that your studies are going well! It is equally important that you help your parents at home too. There are some things you **could** do at home. You **must** always keep all your things in their place. Once you get back home from school, you **should** remove your shoes and keep them on the shoe rack. Keep your schoolbag and schoolbooks in your room. You **should** help in setting the table for meals, and clear the dishes when you are done. You also **ought to** make sure that the dog gets its meals on time. In the evening, you

**can** sit with your parents and talk about your day and everything that happened at school. After finishing your homework, you can read a book, or watch some interesting programme on the television.

I **will** be visiting you shortly. Please convey my regards to your parents.

With love,  
GRANDMA

C. Answers may vary.

3. You must finish your homework first.
4. May I join the school club, ma'am?
5. You should revise your lessons carefully.
6. It might rain during the sports day.
7. You must bring your dictionary to class tomorrow.
8. Could I borrow your pencil, please?
9. I can answer the quiz questions confidently.

D. If you **can listen** before you speak,

And choose kindness though the world seems bleak,

You **can work** hard, but still find time to rest,

Then you **will grow** wise and do your best.

If you **can forgive** when others fail,

And help someone tell their tale,

If you **can doubt** yourself, yet try once more,

You **will open** every closed door.

You **can stay** humble when praise arrives,

And stand tall for truth all your life,

Then you **will be** strong, and people **will say**.

You have become your best self in every way.

E.

2. Can you speak French?
3. But you should not put your feet up on the table.
4. You are excused today, but you must not be late again.
5. May I sit down, please?
6. Good morning, can I help you?
7. May I please have a puppy, Dad?
8. You will do your best!
9. I did, and I might be coming down with a cold.

F. The sky **will** be partly cloudy early in the morning, and temperatures **may** begin around 18°C, rising up to 30°C by midday. There **might** be a light drizzle later in the night.

Citizens **should** dress in layers with a light jacket in the morning, and shed it later as it warms up. You **must not** forget your umbrella or raincoat, because showers could surprise us.

Thank you and may your day in Jaipur be pleasant and comfortable!

- G. 1. d. 2. f 3. g 4. i. 5. b  
6. j 7. e 8. c 9. a 10. h.

H. Answers may vary.

2. You must wear a safety helmet before entering.
3. You should not honk in the hospital area.
4. You ought to drive slowly as there is construction ahead.
5. You must keep away from fire as it is highly flammable.

I. Subjective question.

J.

1. The carpenter **would** repair the old cupboard if the wood were not damp.
2. Grandpa **will** rewrite his *will* before

moving to the village.

3. Tanvi **may** start her art project in *May*, after her exams end.
  4. The player might break the record this year with the same *might* he showed before.
  5. Naren **can** make lovely lanterns using recycled *cans* from the school canteen.
  6. The dancers **may** perform their final show in *May* before the holidays.
  7. Haritha **would** need to polish the wood sculpture before displaying it.
  8. Aditi **will** complete her science model even though she is tired, using her *will* power.
- K. 1. a. 2. b. 3. a. 4. b. 5. a.  
6. a. 7. b.

## VOICE

- A. 1. created; A 2. were written; P  
3. were translated; P 4. admire; A  
5. are solved; P 6. uses; A  
7. brings; A 8. are enjoyed; P
- B. 1. b 2. g 3. f 4. e 5. h  
6. c 7. a 8. d.
- C.
1. Mahatma Gandhi led the freedom movement.
  2. The light bulb was invented by Thomas Edison.
  3. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and others wrote the Indian Constitution.
  4. The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.
  5. Kalpana Chawla inspired many young students.
  6. The telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell.

7. Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam guided young scientists.
8. The Nobel Prize was won by Rabindranath Tagore.

## D.

1. Meetings and discussions were held by leaders in towns and villages to inspire people.
2. British goods were boycotted by teachers and students.
3. Gandhi and other leaders promoted Indian-made items.
4. Indians opened new weaving centres to produce khadi and handmade cloth.
5. Artists painted posters that carried messages of unity and courage.
6. Neighbourhood groups were organized by women during this period.
7. People from every part of society supported the local industries.

## E.

1. Beautiful gowns for famous people were designed by Cinderella.
2. A zoo to help forest animals was started by Snow White.
3. A cooking show will be hosted by the Big Bad Wolf next month.
4. A gingerbread café was being decorated by Hansel and Gretel.
5. A puppet theatre for children has been built by Pinocchio.
6. A road safety app had been started by Little Red Riding Hood.
7. Strong homes for city families are made by the Three Little Pigs.

## F.

1. Jamila is rescuing four dogs.
2. Payal is learning the poem.
3. Egypt was founded by the Sphinx.
4. Books on World War II are being written.

5. Reports were submitted by the students.
6. The examination results have not been announced.
- G. 1. is taught by, 2. are eaten by, 3. was this letter written, 4. is being built by, 5. was given to, 6. have been cleaned, 7. known to
- H. Naani gave me a bright red kite on my eighth birthday. A kind man in a small town made it. He used coloured paper for its wings. The man tied thin sticks to make it strong. My father wrote my name on it. I loved the kite from the first day.

Every Sunday, Naani, my little brother Toto and I took the kite to the big field. Toto held it up in the air. Naani taught me how to fly it. We heard loud cheers when it went higher in the sky. Everyone watched the red kite with joy.

We spent many happy days with that kite. Now, we do not fly the kite anymore. All of us still remember it with fondness.

- I. NA
- J. Ten Marie biscuits **are taken** and are crushed in a bowl. Half a cup of milk **is added** along with 5–6 spoons of sugar and 2 spoons of butter. The ingredients **are mixed** well. The mixture **is poured** in a baking tray and **is placed** in the freezer. The tray **is kept** in the freezer for an hour. Someone older **is asked** to cut out slices. Then the yummy biscuit cake **is enjoyed!**
- K. 1. Passive    2. Active    3. Passive  
4. Active    5. Passive    6. Passive  
7. Active    8. Passive

## SPEECH

- A. We have underlined sentences in direct speech and italicized those in indirect speech.
- Lakshmi and Rama were planning a surprise birthday party for their friend, Nishant.
- Lakshmi asked Rama, "Should we order chocolate cake or vanilla cake?"
- Rama replied, "We should order chocolate cake topped with choco chips."
- Rama called Hitesh to ask whether he was coming to the party.*
- Hitesh's mother told Rama that Hitesh was taking a shower.*
- She asked Hitesh, "Will you go to the party?"
- Hitesh said, "Yes. I will reach the venue at 6 p.m. Can you please inform Rama?"
- Hitesh's mother told Rama that he would reach the venue at 6 p.m.*
- B. she wanted to live on, 2. would be the king, 3. the cold had never bothered her, 4. he had found a magic lamp, 5. was fighting in the army in place of her, 6. toys come alive when humans are, 7. the ocean was her, 8. his nose grew when he, 9. he did not want to, 10. she was working hard to open her
- C.
1. Parag told Vihaar that he was building a model of the solar system.
  2. Zoya told her mother that she wanted to play badminton every evening.
  3. The science teacher told the class that they were learning about circuits that week.
  4. Hariharan told his sister that he had

been reading a comic when the lights had gone out.

5. Tora told her cousin that they had watched a movie at the mall the previous day.
6. Ishita told her music teacher that she was going to practise the keyboard for the show the next day.
7. The librarian told the students that he would issue those books to their class then.
8. Lalit told his mother that he had been drawing a map for geography homework.
9. My friend told me that they had planted saplings in the school garden.

#### D.

1. The server asked the diner if he could get him some water.
2. The server asked the diner whether he would be eating vegetarian or non-vegetarian food.
3. The diner asked the server to give the chef his compliments.
4. The diner asked for two scoops of chocolate ice cream.
5. The diner asked the server to get him the bill.

E. Parul told Diya that their teacher had said that they had revised sums on profit and loss that day. She said that they had to complete the exercise in their assignment booklet by the next day. She added that Friday was the last day for submission of their Science project and that she wanted to take a look at that too. She also reminded them that they had to bring their language notebook to school every day.

F. Saru asked her Akka what she was doing.

Her Akka said that she was making spaghetti. Akka then asked Saru if she wanted to learn how to cook.

Saru said that she really wanted to be able to cook, but she was always afraid of failing.

Akka said to Saru that learning new things could be scary, but she should try. She also said that she was there to help her.

Saru then told her Akka that she would love to learn from her. She also said that they should begin then.

#### G.

1. Arjun told the confectioner **that he wanted to order a big chocolate cake** for his birthday. The confectioner asked **when his birthday was**. Arjun replied it was the **next** day. The confectioner said she **would have it** ready by noon. She asked **if he wanted** some pastries. Arjun said that he **wanted** ten strawberry and ten vanilla ones.
2. The teacher told the class that **the next day was a holiday**. Mehak asked when **she would** submit the project. The teacher said that she **could** submit it the day after that. Mehak **said that she wanted** to clear some doubts about the project. The teacher told her that she **could meet her** after class.
3. Father asked Aditi **why she was** late. Aditi said she **had slipped** and **had fallen** on the road. Father asked **if she had hurt** herself. Aditi said it **was** a little cut but she **could not** walk fast. Father said that he **would put** some antiseptic on it right away.

#### H. Mahatma Gandhi – 4

Rabindranath Tagore – 5

Radhakrishnan – 6  
 Homi J. Bhabha – 2  
 Dr. B.R. Ambedkar – 7  
 Swami Vivekananda – 3  
 Sarojini Naidu – 1  
 Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam – 8

## ADVERBS

- A.** Hi Rahul, **how** are you?  
 Hi Suresh! It has been **so** many years since I last saw you.  
 I know! I was **really** excited when I heard that you have returned from Australia.  
 Yes, my flight landed **yesterday** at 10 p.m. I could not wait to see you!  
 Does Auntie **still** make her delicious barfis? I have **rarely** eaten any Indian sweets in the last few years.  
 Yes, she does! Why don't you learn the recipe from her before you go back? She will **happily** teach you!
- B.** Answers will vary.
- C.** 4. angrily 5. neatly 6. skilfully  
 8. childishly 9. sincerely 1. bravely  
 2. patiently 3. carefully 7. lovingly  
 10. excitedly
- D.** 1. already 2. now 3. later  
 4. soon 5. afterwards  
 6. eventually 7. still  
 8. after
- E.** 1. here 2. indoors 3. upstairs  
 4. downhill 5. westwards  
 6. backwards 7. uphill  
 8. northwards
- F.** NA
- G.** 1. very 2. much 3. rather

4. too 5. extremely 6. pretty  
 7. partly 8. enough

**H.** Answers may vary.

MOKSHA: I screamed so loudly on the roller coaster that everyone turned to look at me!

DHRUVI: (laughs) I was sitting next to you, and I laughed **incredibly** hard to even notice the drop.

KORAK: I held on **extremely** tightly to the bars. My hands are still hurting!

MOKSHA: I ate candy floss **far too** quickly before we went on the ride, and I felt a little sick.

DHRUVI: But you still joined the bumper cars **remarkably** bravely!

KORAK: Yes, and Moksha drove **so very** carefully that no one could catch her.

MOKSHA: That's true. I planned my turns **exceptionally** cleverly.

KORAK: Well, it was such a lovely day, I couldn't stop singing.

**I.** NA

- J.** 1. Where 2. Why  
 3. How 4. When
- K.** 1. sincerely 2. confidently  
 3. quickly 4. fluently  
 5. beautifully 6. carelessly  
 7. kindly 8. enthusiastically

## PREPOSITIONS

- A.** Avoid going out **at** noon. Drink **at** least two **to** three litres **of** water every day. Avoid drinking water directly **from** the refrigerator. Try to wear light, cotton clothes so that air passes **through** them. Apply sunscreen cream **on** your face and hands **when** you go out. Always carry an umbrella **with** you. Keep your house cool **by** drawing the

curtains. Take a bath **in** cold water. Include cucumbers and watermelons **in** your diet. Go **for** a swim whenever possible.

**B.** Join us **at** Children's Park **on** Sunday, 30th April, to show your creativity!

The competition will begin **at** 10 a.m. sharp.

Register your name **at** the reception desk.

Blank sheets will be provided **by** the organizers.

The theme will be announced **on** the spot.

Attractive prizes will be given **to** the winners.

Call us **at** +9138290172 **for** more information.

**C.** I am delighted to welcome you back to school **on** this bright Monday morning. It feels wonderful to see your happy faces again **after** the summer holidays.

This year, we will begin our classes **at** 8:00 a.m. every day and finish **by** 2:30 p.m.

Your sports practice will be held **in** the afternoon, while the library will remain open **during** the lunch break.

The Science exhibition will be organized **on** the second Saturday of February. You must submit your project ideas **by** the first week of January.

Remember, exams will be conducted **in** March, but we will start our revision well **before** that month.

I encourage you to use your time wisely, take part in activities, and make the most of every opportunity that comes your way **during** this academic year.

**D.**

1. The alarm clock is **on the bedside table**.

2. The ice cream is **inside the refrigerator**.

3. The child hid **under the bed**.

4. Our house is just **beside the post office**.

5. The car stopped **at the red light**.

6. This cliff is situated two hundred metres **above sea level**.

7. Please look for the earrings **in the drawer**.

**E.** 1. towards    2. from    3. into  
4. across    5. up    6. down  
7. towards    8. into    9. over

**F. PREPOSITIONS OF TIME:** at, by, before, after

**PREPOSITIONS OF POSITION:** at, next to, in, on, under, of

**PREPOSITIONS OF MOVEMENT:** to, down, up

**PREPOSITIONS OF DIRECTION:** for, to

**G.**

1. Kashi usually plays tennis **from** 9 a.m. **to** 10 a.m. **on** Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

2. Kashi has allotted time **from** 2:20 p.m. **to** 4:20 p.m. **on** Mondays to study Literature.

3. Kashi has assigned Sunday **for** revising Vernacular.

4. Kashi has fixed breakfast **from** 10:30 a.m. **to** 11 a.m.

5. Kashi practises Mathematics **from** 2:20 p.m. **to** 3 p.m. and **from** 3:20 p.m. **to** 4 p.m. **on** Tuesday.

6. Kashi usually studies Science **on** Wednesday **from** 11:30 a.m. **to** 12 a.m.

7. Kashi has dinner **in** the evening **from** 7 p.m. **to** 7:40 p.m.

H. NA

- I. b    2. a    3. a    4. a    5. b    6. b

## CONJUNCTIONS

- A. 1. and    2. but    3. yet    4. as  
5. but    6. while and so  
7. that because and    8. for that

B.

- Galileo's father wanted him to be a doctor. Galileo was interested in Mathematics.
- Galileo was good at Maths. The court mathematician offered to teach him.
- Galileo experimented with many things. He wanted to earn money.
- Galileo experimented with thermometers. He experimented with magnets.
- Before Galileo, a Dutch inventor invented the spyglass. He kept the invention a secret.
- Galileo worked very hard. He invented the telescope.

- C. 1. are    2. so    3. but    4. and

D.

- Sharda was very excited, for she won the art competition.
- The children went to the botanical garden, so they saw many varieties of cacti.
- Mr Hazra did not like to ride camels, but he had no other option in the desert.
- You have three class tests next week, so you must focus on your studies.
- I was feeling unwell yesterday, yet I went to my sister's dance show.

6. At the camp, we can organise a bonfire, or we can conduct a quiz show.

7. Sushmita does not eat junk food, nor does she have sugary drinks.

E. I was born on the icy shores of the Arctic, **and** I loved the cold winds that danced over the snow. My family lived near a frozen lake, **but** now I live far away in a warm city zoo. The caretakers are kind to me, **for** they bring me food and clean water every day. I have a big pool to swim in, **yet** it feels different from the endless sea I once knew. Visitors wave and click pictures, **so** I try to look friendly when they come near my glass wall. Sometimes I dream of the soft crunch of snow under my paws, **and** I imagine my cubs running beside me. I cannot return to the Arctic, **nor** can I forget the place where I was free. Still, I wait for winter winds to blow again, **for** they remind me of the home I will always carry within me.

- F. 1. a.            2. a.            3. a.  
4. b.            5. b.            6. a

- G. 1. so    2. but    3. and    4. and  
5. or    6. or    7. so

H.

- Poonam will go for a walk when it stops raining.
- My parents said I can watch a movie after I finish my homework.
- Although I was tired, I helped my sister with her science project.
- Gunjan called her cousin because she wanted to meet her.
- While we were travelling, we played word games in the car.
- We will wait here until everyone arrives.

7. Before going to bed, I always read a few pages of my book.
  8. I was really happy because my team won the football match.
- I. 1. A    2. C    3. A    4. A    5. A    6. C
- J. 1. but – Coordinating  
 2. because – Subordinating  
 3. while – Subordinating  
 4. for – Coordinating  
 5. although – Subordinating  
 6. since – Subordinating  
 7. when – Subordinating

## WORKSHEETS

### SENTENCES

- A. 1. D    2. I    3. E    4. Q  
 5. I    6. D    7. Q    8. E  
 9. I    10. D
- B.
1. Revise the chapter carefully.
  2. You should close the window immediately.
  3. It was an unforgettable performance.
  4. Are you attending the workshop?
  5. This painting is very beautiful.
  6. You should finish your project before the deadline.
  7. What a brilliant speaker Mahima is!
  8. It is a very confusing answer.
  9. What a cold morning it is!
  10. We should begin the meeting now.
- C. 1. hasn't she?    2. aren't they?  
 3. won't he?    4. did you?

5. doesn't it?    6. can't she?
7. were they?    8. haven't they?
9. was it?    10. shouldn't we?

### D.

1. S: The young inventor | P: presented her model confidently.
2. S: A group of tourists | P: visited the Sun Temple in Konark.
3. S: The little kitten | P: slept under the wooden table.
4. S: My elder brother | P: plays the violin beautifully.
5. S: The principal of our school | P: announced the results.
6. S: Several colourful kites | P: were flying in the sky.
7. S: The captain of the team | P: encouraged the players.
8. S: An old banyan tree | P: stands near the village pond.
9. S: The children in the park | P: were laughing loudly.
10. S: A rare manuscript | P: was discovered in the library.

### E.

1. When does the workshop begin?
2. Where did the scientist discover a new species?
3. What did Shalini borrow from you?
4. Where was the award ceremony held?
5. Why did the teacher praise Komal?
6. Why did the river flood?
7. When did they travel to Sikkim?
8. How did the librarian arrange the books?
9. When did Philip Pulman write the novel?
10. To whom did the guide explain the rules?

## KINDS OF NOUNS

**A.**

1. The **Ganga** flows through several **states** in **India**.
2. **Honesty** is always appreciated.
3. A **flock** of **flamingos** landed near the **lake**.
4. **Rituparna** won the **scholarship**.
5. A **crowd** had gathered outside the **museum** on **Monday**.
6. **Courage** helped the **troop** of **firefighters** rescue the **child**.
7. The **jury** delivered its **verdict**.
8. **Mount Everest** is the highest **peak** in the **world**.
9. The **audience** applauded loudly.
10. **Wisdom** comes with **experience**.

Common Noun	Proper Noun	Collective Noun	Abstract Noun
states	Ganga	flock	honesty
flamingos	India	crowd	scholarship
lake	Rituparna	troop	courage
musuem	Monday	jury	verdict
firefighters	Mount Everest	audience	wisdom
child			experience
peak			
world			

- B.**
1. troupe of dancers
  2. fleet of ships
  3. band of musicians
  4. pack of wolves
  5. bunch of keys
  6. swarm of bees
  7. colony of ants
  8. team of players
  9. galaxy of stars
  10. gang of robbers

- C.** 1. × 2. ✓ 3. ✓ 4. × 5. × 6. ✓ 7. ✓ 8. ×  
9. × 10. ✓
- D.**
1. Rohan's bicycle
  2. the children's notebooks
  3. the President's speech
  4. the twins' toys
  5. the peacock's feathers
  6. the committee's decision
  7. M.F. Husain's paintings
  8. the girls' hostel rooms
  9. the lion's tail
  10. India's victory

## NOUNS: NUMBER AND GENDER

- A.** 1. U    2. C    3. U    4. U  
5. C    6. U    7. C    8. U  
9. U    10. C

**B.** The village market was full of activity. Several women were selling vegetables and fruits. A few children were running between the different stalls. Two oxen were pulling a heavy cart. Nearby, a few groups of tourists were taking many photographs. Some loaves of bread were displayed on a wooden shelf. A man carried three boxes of mangoes. Many passers-by stopped to watch a street performer juggling five knives.

- C.** 1. is    2. has    3. were    4. is  
5. were    6. are    7. has    8. is  
9. was    10. are

**D.**

1. The queen addressed her subjects.
2. The actor received an award for his performance.
3. The niece thanked her aunt.

4. The landlady spoke to the tenant.
5. The cow ran across the field.
6. The groom greeted the guests.
7. The empress ruled wisely.
8. The daughter accompanied her mother.
9. The heroine saved the villagers.
10. The headmistress congratulated the girls.

**E.**

Individuals/ Creatures	Number	Alternative Form	Gender	Alternative Form
Tsarinas from Russia	Plural	Tsarina	Feminine	Tsar
Baron from Austria	Singular	barons	Masculine	baroness
Duchesses from Scotland	Plural	duchess	Feminine	duke
Monk from Bhutan	Singular	monks	Masculine	nun
Stallions from Rajasthan	Plural	stallion	Masculine	mare
Countess from Japan	Singular	countesses	Feminine	count
Stewards from Brazil	Plural	steward	Masculine	stewardess
Heiress from Norway	Singular	heiresses	Feminine	heir
Princes from Morocco	Plural	prince	Masculine	princess
Peacock from Sri Lanka	Singular	peacocks	Masculine	peahen

## ARTICLES

- A.** 1. an    2. an    3. a    4. an  
 5. a    6. an    7. a    8. a  
 9. an    10. a
- B.** Last winter, we visited **the** Ranthambore National Park in **x** Rajasthan. It was **an** exciting experience for all of us. **The** park is famous for its tigers and **x** ancient ruins. We stayed in **a** small lodge near **the** forest. On the first morning, we

woke up before sunrise. **the** guide told us that **a** tiger had been spotted near **the** lake. Although we waited for **an** hour, we did not see one. Later, we visited **an** old fort inside **the** park. From there, we could see **the** Aravalli hills stretching into **the** distance. It was truly **an** unforgettable trip.

**C.** Some answers may vary.

1. many            2. much            3. This
4. little            5. either            6. several
7. Those            8. few            9. some
10. my

**D.**

1. Each student must bring his or her notebook to class.
2. Every player was tired.
3. The teacher spoke to each of the parents.
4. Each of the books is interesting.
5. Each child in the two teams received a medal.
6. Shireen gifted chocolates to each friend individually.
7. Every boy in the class was attentive.
8. Each person has a responsibility.
9. Each of us must do our duty.
10. Each and every student was present.

## PRONOUNS

- A.**
1. Armaan told his brother that he would help him.
  2. The librarian thanked his/her assistant for his/her assistance.
  3. The students decorated the classroom and were proud of it.
  4. The tiger chased the deer and caught it.

5. Aditi misplaced her bag and searched for it everywhere.
6. The author wrote the novel, and it became famous.
7. Raghav and Kabir lost their way in the forest.
8. The principal addressed the teachers and thanked them.
9. The river overflowed because it received heavy rainfall.

- B.** a. 3.    b. 7.    c. 8.    d. 2.  
e. 1.    f. 5.    g. 6.    h. 4

**C.**

1. ourselves, reflexive pronoun
2. him, personal pronoun (object)
3. hers, possessive pronoun
4. themselves, reflexive pronoun
5. its, possessive adjective
6. Who, interrogative pronoun
7. themselves, reflexive pronoun
8. who, relative pronoun
9. Anyone, indefinite pronoun

**D.**

1. Rohan and I went to the exhibition.
2. This book is hers.
3. Each of the girls has submitted their forms.
4. The teacher gave the prizes to Maria and me.
5. Between you and me, this is a secret.
6. The dog hurt itself/himself while running.
7. Those are my shoes.
8. Whom did you give the keys to?

**E.**

1. who                    2. which            3. whom
4. whose                5. that / which
6. whose                7. which            8. whom

9. who                    10. whose

**ADJECTIVES****A.** Answers will vary.

- B.** 1. f.    2. j.    3. i.    4. g.  
5. a.    6. b.    7. d.    8. h.  
9. c.    10. e.

Sentences will vary.

**C.**

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
bright	<b>brighter</b>	brightest
many	more	<b>most</b>
<b>handsome</b>	more handsome	most handsome
happy	happier	<b>happiest</b>
<b>bad</b>	worse	worst
less	<b>less</b>	least
<b>heavy</b>	heavier	heaviest
far	farther	<b>farthest</b>
<b>interesting</b>	more interesting	most interesting
good	<b>better</b>	best

- D.** 1. easier                    2. highest  
3. more intelligent    4. coldest  
5. narrower                6. taller  
7. beautiful                8. stronger

- E.** 1. DA    2. DP    3. DA    4. DA  
5. DP    6. DP    7. DA    8. DP  
9. DA    10. DP

**VERBS****A.**

No.	Sentence	Subject	Verb	Object
1	The scientist discovered a rare mineral.	The scientist	discovered	a rare mineral
2	The children laughed loudly.	The children	laughed	—

3	Kavya completed the assignment.	Kavya	completed	the assignment
4	The wind blew fiercely.	The wind	blew	—
5	The artist painted a portrait.	The artist	painted	a portrait
6	The baby slept peacefully.	The baby	slept	—
7	Arjun kicked the football.	Arjun	kicked	the football
8	The bell rang suddenly.	The bell	rang	—
9	Meera solved the equation.	Meera	solved	the equation
10	The audience applauded.	The audi-ence	applauded	—

- B.**
- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. built – T  | 2. cried – I   |
| 3. opened – T | 4. arrived – I |
| 5. wrote – T  | 6. broke – I   |
| 7. jumped – I | 8. carried – T |
| 9. sang – I   | 10. smiled – I |

- C.**
- |        |         |        |         |
|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 1. has | 2. are  | 3. was | 4. were |
| 5. has | 6. were | 7. am  | 8. was  |
| 9. had | 10. are |        |         |

**D.**

- My head is aching since morning.
- I cannot hear your voice clearly.
- Her legs are aching after the race.
- Did you hear the instructions carefully?
- It pains me to bid farewell.
- Please listen to what I am saying.
- I heard a strange noise outside.

**E.**

- reading – Non-finite
- arrived – Finite
- Walking – Non-finite
- are playing – Finite
- dance – Non-finite
- to complete – Non-finite
- fly – Finite
- lying – Non-finite
- has written – Finite

10. to learn – Non-finite

## SUBJECT-VERB AGREEMENT

- A.**
- |             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. remains  | 2. participate |
| 3. is       | 4. organises   |
| 5. are      | 6. was         |
| 7. deserves | 8. agrees      |
| 9. requires | 10. have       |

**B.**

- ✓ The bouquet of roses smells fresh.
- ✓ Aarushi and her cousin live nearby.
- ✓ Bed and breakfast is included in the package.
- ✓ There are many reasons to celebrate.
- ✓ Each of the paintings is valuable.
- ✓ Neither the singer nor the guitarist was ready.
- ✓ All of the rice is cooked.
- ✓ A few of the reports have been submitted.
- ✓ The captain, as well as the players, is confident.
- ✓ Many of the applicants were selected.

- C.** The museum has a large collection of artefacts. The curator and historian are responsible for maintaining them. There are many rare coins in the display case. Each of the exhibits is labelled carefully. Neither the guide nor the visitors understands the importance of some relics. Much of the information is displayed on digital screens. A few of the paintings have faded over time.

- D.**
- |        |             |         |
|--------|-------------|---------|
| 1. was | 2. is       | 3. is   |
| 4. are | 5. requires | 6. were |
| 7. was | 8. was      | 9. was  |

10. were

## TENSES

**A.** are looking; am preparing; have not finished; gives; has included; have already read; seems; have been struggling / am struggling (both acceptable depending on intended duration; preferred: have been struggling); helps; have gone; feel; perform

- B.** 1. c.      2. a.      3. b.      4. b.  
5. a.      6. b.      7. c.      8. b.  
9. c.      10. a

**C.**

1. I am meeting the principal tomorrow.
2. Ali is going to participate in the finals.
3. We shall finish the work by evening.
4. They are leaving for Delhi next week.
5. The train will arrive at 6 p.m.
6. I am going to call you later.
7. Nima will start the presentation soon.
8. The team will win the trophy this year.

**D.**

1. Madhura is completing her homework.
2. The school authorities have built a new library.
3. The final bell was ringing when the children began to rush out.
4. The Literary Club had finished the reading project.
5. I will visit the museum with my cousins.
6. Vishu wrote the report.
7. The neighbourhood boys watched a film.
8. Purva will be completing the task by tomorrow.

## MODALS

**A.**

1. You **must** wear your identity card inside the laboratory.
2. Purbita **can** solve complex equations easily.
3. **May** I enter the auditorium?
4. We **should** respect the environment.
5. The sky **might** clear by evening.
6. You **ought to** apologise for your mistake.
7. **Could** you pass me the atlas?
8. Students **must not** use mobile phones during the exam.
9. Kamalpreet **can** speak three languages fluently.
10. The archaeologists **may** visit the heritage site tomorrow.

**B.**

- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. b. Obligation  | 2. a. Ability      |
| 3. b. Permission  | 4. a. Advice       |
| 5. b. Possibility | 6. a. Advice       |
| 7. a. Request     | 8. b. Prohibition  |
| 9. b. Possibility | 10. a. Possibility |

**C.**

1. must (Obligation)
2. May (Permission)
3. can (Ability)
4. should (Advice)
5. might / may (Possibility)
6. Must not (Prohibition)
7. Could (Request)
8. could (Past Ability)
9. must (Obligation)
10. may / might (Possibility)

**D.**

1. You must attend the rehearsal.
2. Mohit may join us later.

3. You should revise the chapter once more.
4. Can you lift this box?
5. You must not enter this area.
6. Could you close the window?
7. Harsha could memorise long poems.
8. They might be waiting outside.

## VOICE

- A.**
1. composed – A
  2. were discovered – P
  3. admire – A
  4. was built – P
  5. was published – P
  6. was invented – P
  7. were celebrated – P
  8. designed – A
- B.**
1. Sarojini Naidu composed patriotic poems.
  2. The radio was invented by Guglielmo Marconi.
  3. Homi Bhabha established research institutions.
  4. The Taj Mahal was built by Shah Jahan.
  5. Mary Kom has won several championships. (or won – acceptable)
  6. The polio vaccine was developed by Jonas Salk.
  7. Amrita Sher-Gil painted remarkable portraits.
  8. The novel "1984" was written by George Orwell.
- C.**
1. The proposal was approved by the committee.
  2. The experiment was conducted by the scientist.

3. The meal was prepared carefully by the chef.
4. Trees were planted along the road by the volunteers.
5. The article was revised by the editor.
6. The vehicle was repaired by the mechanic.
7. The student was praised by the teacher.
8. A new product was launched by the company.

- D.**
1. The principal presented the award.
  2. The postman delivered the letters.
  3. The chief guest delivered the speech.
  4. Anika completed the homework.
  5. Experts restored the paintings.
  6. The home team won the match.
  7. The director signed the documents.
  8. A graphic artist designed the invitation cards.

- E.**
1. The project was completed by the students.
  2. A new library was built by the municipality.
  3. The trophy was won by the captain.
  4. The speech was delivered by the guest of honour.
  5. The documents have been signed by the manager.
  6. The cake was baked by the chef.
  7. The results were announced yesterday.
  8. The exhibition was inaugurated by the minister.

## SPEECH

- A.**
1. Elizabeth said, "I am very fond of long walks in the countryside."
  2. Atticus told Scout, "Courage is not a man with a gun in his hand."
  3. Bilbo exclaimed, "It is a dangerous business stepping out of one's door!"
  4. Jane Eyre said, "I am no bird; and no net ensnares me."
  5. Holmes remarked, "The game is afoot."
  6. Anne said, "I want to go on living even after my death."
  7. Santiago said, "A man can be destroyed but not defeated."
  8. Hermione said, "Books and cleverness have their importance."
  9. Edmond Dantès declared, "I will wait and hope."
  10. Hester said, "I will bear the consequences of my actions."
- B.**
1. he would find
  2. justice is blind
  3. he was going; then
  4. she could survive; the next day
  5. he had
  6. he had visited
  7. he was
  8. she felt; that day
  9. they were; were
- C.**
1. Dumbledore said that happiness could be found even in the darkest of times.
  2. Macbeth said that the next day and the days after would creep in that petty pace.
  3. Alice said that she did not think that was logical.
  4. Captain Ahab said that he would

chase the whale to the ends of the earth.

5. Jo March said that she intended to make her own way in the world.
  6. Victor Frankenstein said that he had created a monster.
  7. Robinson Crusoe said that he had been alone on the island.
  8. Heathcliff said that he could not live without his soul.
- D.**
1. The White Rabbit said, "I am late for a very important date."
  2. Ebenezer Scrooge exclaimed, "I will honour Christmas in my heart!"
  3. Beowulf declared, "I will defeat the monster."
  4. Pip said, "I have been too proud."
  5. The Oracle said, "The hero will rise again."
  6. Scheherazade said, "I will tell another story tomorrow night."
  7. King Arthur said, "I trust my knights."
  8. The narrator said, "The old house seems haunted."

## ADVERBS

- A.** Answers will vary.
- B.**
- |                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. b. nearby    | 2. a. outside |
| 3. a. forward   | 4. b. inside  |
| 5. a. southward | 6. c. down    |
| 7. b. there     | 8. c. ahead   |
- C.**
- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1. carefully | 2. nearby      |
| 3. soon      | 4. always      |
| 5. hardly    | 6. melodiously |
| 7. outside   | 8. yesterday   |
| 9. never     | 10. extremely  |
- D.** Questions may vary.

1. How did Galileo Galilei observe the moons of Jupiter?
2. When did Rani Lakshmbai fight bravely?
3. When did Charles Dickens write?
4. Why did Wangari Maathai plant trees tirelessly?
5. When did Amelia Earhart attempt her historic flight across the Atlantic?
6. How often did the Wright brothers experiment before achieving powered flight?
7. How did Helen Keller learn to communicate?
8. Where did Leonardo da Vinci sketch his inventions?
9. Why did Rosa Parks refuse to give up her seat?
10. How often does Haruki Murakami run long distances?

**E.**

1. slowly, carefully, quietly, violently, peacefully (any two)
2. often / sometimes / rarely
3. deeply / constantly
4. early
5. rarely: degree; peacefully: manner

## PREPOSITIONS

**A. NA**

- |       |        |       |       |
|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1. at | 2. in  | 3. on | 4. in |
| 5. in | 6. in  | 7. in | 8. at |
| 9. at | 10. on |       |       |

**B.**

1. The dictionary is **on** the study table.
2. The lantern hangs **above** the doorway.
3. The puppy hid **under** the sofa.
4. Our house stands **beside** the riverbank.

5. The car stopped **at** the traffic signal.
6. The documents are kept **inside** the locker.
7. The painting is displayed **in** the art gallery.
8. The children sat **around** the campfire.
9. The temple is built **on** the hilltop.
10. The bicycle is parked **near** the playground gate.

- C.**
- |            |           |            |
|------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. up      | 2. over   | 3. into    |
| 4. through | 5. at     | 6. down    |
| 7. through | 8. across | 9. through |
| 10. into   |           |            |

**D.**

1. Kamala is married to a renowned architect.
2. Hemant insisted on paying the bill.
3. The child is afraid of the dark.
4. We discussed the new proposal.
5. The guests arrived at the venue late.
6. Jeevan is capable of solving complex problems.
7. The novel consists of ten chapters.
8. Esha is interested in classical music.
9. The athlete was congratulated on his victory.
10. The manager divided the tasks among five members.

- E.**
- |               |              |          |
|---------------|--------------|----------|
| 1. b. on      | 2. c. across | 3. a. at |
| 4. b. inside  | 5. a. under  | 6. b. at |
| 7. a. over    | 8. c. on     |          |
| 9. a. through | 10. a. off   |          |

## CONJUNCTIONS

**A.**

1. The storm grew stronger, but the sailors remained calm.

2. Sraddha stayed indoors because the roads were flooded.
3. Arjun wanted to participate, yet he felt nervous.
4. Although the task was difficult, they completed it on time.
5. We can visit the museum or explore the heritage site.
6. The author paused while the audience listened attentively.
7. Kunal studied hard, so he passed the examination.
8. If the weather improves, we will resume the match.
9. Preethi practised daily, and her performance improved.
10. Since the train was delayed, we waited at the platform.

**B.**

1. The sun set, and the sky turned crimson.
2. Leela revised thoroughly because she wanted to secure good marks.
3. The explorer was exhausted, yet he

continued his journey.

4. The museum was closed, so we returned home.
5. The child knocked on the door, but no one answered.
6. The poet wrote regularly, and she refined her craft.
7. The wind was cold, so they lit a fire.
8. The lecture ended, and the students applauded.
9. Pranjal could apologise or remain silent.
10. The mountain path was steep, so the climbers advanced carefully.

- C.** 1. but    2. so    3. yet    4. or  
 5. nor    6. so    7. for    8. and  
 9. yet    10. nor

- D.** 1. When    2. because    3. If  
 4. until    5. after    6. Though  
 7. until    8. while    9. unless  
 10. as

- E.** 1. C    2. A    3. C    4. C  
 5. A    6. C    7. C    8. C  
 9. A    10. C